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POST-WAR TREATIES AFFECTING THE NEAR EAST: AN INDEX

by

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with the aid of the Research Staff of the Foreign Policy Association

1 1 1

SINCE the break-up of the Ottoman Empire at the close of the World War a series of entirely new treaties has been entered into by the States established on its ruins. Many of these new treaties are of such recent date or have been of such short duration that they are difficult for students of Near Eastern affairs to find. The present index was compiled to meet the needs of those who have occasion to refer to Near Eastern treaties but who have neither the time nor the facilities for locating published texts or substantial descriptions of the instruments in question. In the following pages the *Treaty Series* of the League of Nations has been used as far as possible. Readers will note that items announced in *Registration of Treaties* (League of Nations) will soon be published *in extenso* in the *Treaty Series* itself, where they may be most satisfactorily consulted.

ARABIA

ADEN

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

(Aden) Italy-United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland. Exchange of notes. Deportation of British Somali subjects expelled from Italian Somaliland, and of Italian native subjects of Italian Somaliland expelled from Aden. Dec. 14, 1925 and Jan. 29, 1926. In force Jan. 29, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLVII, p. 409.

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Convention and protocol: control of the trade in arms and ammunition (Saint-Germain-en-Laye). Sept. 10, 1919. Importation of arms

and ammunition prohibited in "the Arabian peninsula." [Aden not party to the convention but subject to its provisions owing to British control.] League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. VII, p. 333.

Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and implements of war (June 17, 1925). Chapter III applicable to "the Arabian peninsula." [Aden not party to the convention but subject to the provisions of Chapter III owing to British control.] League of Nations, *Proceedings of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition*, A.13. 1925.IX, p. 29.

ASIR

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Asir-Nejd. Treaty. Establishment of Nejd protectorate over Upper Asir. Signed Oct. 21, 1926. *Near East and India*, Feb. 3, 1927, p. 117; Association for International Understanding, *Bulletin of International News*, Mar. 7, 1927; A. Rihani, *History of Modern Nejd*.

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Arms conventions of Sept. 10, 1919 and June 17, 1925 (see Aden). Asir not party to either.

HEDJAZ

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Hedjaz (Allied and Associated Powers)-Bulgaria. Treaty of peace (Neuilly). Signed Nov. 27, 1919. Not subsequently ratified by Hedjaz. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *The Treaties of Peace*, Vol. II, p. 653.

Hedjaz (Allied and Associated Powers)-Germany. Treaty of peace (Versailles). Signed June 28, 1919. Not subsequently ratified by Hedjaz. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *The Treaties of Peace*, Vol. I, p. 3.

Hedjaz-Nejd-Germany. Treaty of amity. Signed Apr. 26, 1929. *Near East and India*, May 30, 1929, p. 678.

Hedjaz-Great Britain. Draft treaty of alliance. Apr. 1923. Rejected by King Hussein. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Mar. 15, 1924.

Hedjaz-Nejd-Great Britain. Treaty of friendship and good understanding. Signed May 20, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 17, 1927. Exchange of letters *re* manumission of slaves and status of Aqaba. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXI, p. 153.

Hedjaz-Sudan (Great Britain assenting). Agreement. Port Sudan-Jeddah telegraph cable. Signed Dec. 18, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIII, p. 185.

Hedjaz (Allied and Associated Powers)-Turkey. Treaty of Sèvres. Signed Aug. 10, 1920 by representatives of the Ottoman government; rejected by Turkish nationalists. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *The Treaties of Peace*, Vol. II, p. 789.

Hedjaz (Norway-British Empire-Denmark-France-Italy-Japan-Netherlands-Sweden-United States of America). Treaty. Status of the Archipelago of Spitzbergen (Feb. 9, 1920). Accession of Hedjaz announced in U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Treaty Information*, May 1, 1929, p. 17. (Text in League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. II:1, p. 8.)

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

International sanitary convention. Signed June 21, 1926. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 231.

Arms conventions (see Aden). Hedjaz signed but did not ratify the convention and protocol of Sept. 10, 1919; it was not party to the convention of June 17, 1925.

MUSCAT

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Muscat-Great Britain. Treaty prolonging Anglo-Muscat treaty of Mar. 18, 1891. Friendship, commerce and navigation. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. V, p. 60. Renewals: Feb. 11, 1921, Vol. VIII, p. 262; Feb. 11, 1922, Vol. X, p. 460; Feb. 11, 1923, Vol. XVII, p. 164; Feb. 11, 1924, Vol. XXV, p. 388; Feb. 11, 1925, Vol. XXXV, p. 234; Feb. 11, 1926, Vol. LVII, p. 13; Feb. 11, 1927, Vol. LXIV, p. 397. Withdrawal of Australia Feb. 11, 1924, Vol. XXV, p. 388.

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Arms conventions of Sept. 10, 1919 and June 17, 1925 (see Aden). Muscat not party to either.

NEJD

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Nejd-Asir. Treaty. Establishment of Nejd protectorate over Upper Asir. Signed Oct. 21, 1926. *Near East and India*, Feb. 3, 1927, p. 117; Association for International Understanding, *Bulletin of International News*, Mar. 7, 1927; A. Rihani, *History of Modern Nejd*.

Nejd-France (Syria). Commercial convention. Rights of travellers. Signed Mar. 19, 1926. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Oct. 30, 1926, p. 1509.

Nejd-Hedjaz-Germany. Treaty of amity. Signed Apr. 26, 1929. *Near East and India*, May 30, 1929, p. 678.

Nejd-Hedjaz-Great Britain. Treaty of friendship and good understanding. Signed May 20, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 17, 1927. Exchange of letters *re* manumission of slaves and status of Aqaba. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXI, p. 153.

Nejd-Iraq. Treaty of Muhammarah. Good neighborly relations. Nomad tribes. Signed May 5, 1922. Protocols (Uqair). Boundary. Customs. Signed Dec. 2, 1922. Ratified (date not stated). Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Report on Iraq Administration*, Apr. 1922-Mar. 1923, p. 183.

Nejd-Iraq. Bahra agreement. Boundary régime. Signed Nov. 1, 1925. Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Agreements with the Sultan of Nejd regarding certain questions relating to the Nejd-Transjordan and Nejd-Iraq frontiers*, Cmd. 2566, p. 9.

Nejd-Transjordan. Hadda agreement. Boundary régime. Signed Nov. 2, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LX, p. 435 (English version).

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Arms conventions of Sept. 10, 1919 and June 17, 1925 (see Aden). Nejd not party to either.

YEMEN**Treaties, Conventions, Agreements**

Yemen-Italy. Treaty of friendship. Economic relations. Signed Sept. 2, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 22, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXVII, p. 389 (English translation).

Yemen-Italy. Supplementary treaty (secret and unconfirmed). Italian military support of

Yemen. Special Italian rights in Yemen. Slave-trade. Alleged to have been signed June 1, 1927. Quoted (with reservations as to accuracy) from *Al-Ahram* (Egypt) in *L'Europe Nouvelle*, May 19, 1928, p. 701.

Yemen-Russia. Treaty of friendship and commerce. Signed Nov. 1, 1928. Ratified by U.S.S.R. Central Executive Committee Jan. 23, 1929. *Soviet Union Review*, Mar. 1929.

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Arms conventions of Sept. 10, 1919 and June 17, 1925 (see Aden). Yemen not party to either.

AFGHANISTAN**Treaties, Conventions, Agreements**

Afghanistan-Belgium. Commercial agreement. Signed Feb. 26, 1923. Royal Institute of International Affairs, *Survey of International Affairs 1925* (Supplement), p. 1.

Afghanistan-Egypt. Treaty of peace and friendship. Signed May 30, 1928. Exchange of ratifications, Dec. 10, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 7, 1929, p. 1.

Afghanistan-Germany. Treaty of friendship: diplomatic representation. Signed March 3, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 14, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXII, p. 123 (English translation).

Afghanistan-Great Britain. Treaty of peace. Signed Aug. 8, 1919. Great Britain, Foreign Office, *East India (Afghanistan): Papers regarding hostilities with Afghanistan, 1919*, Cmd. 324; British Institute of International Affairs, *Survey of International Affairs, 1920-1923*, p. 381.

Afghanistan-Great Britain. Treaty of friendship and good neighborly relations; facilities for diplomatic and commercial exchange; arms traffic. Signed Nov. 22, 1921. Ratifications exchanged Feb. 6, 1922. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XIV, p. 67 (English text).

Afghanistan-Great Britain. Trade convention. Signed June 5, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 4, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXI, p. 113 (English text).

Afghanistan-Japan. Treaty of friendship. April 1928. *Le Temps*, April 6, 1928.

Afghanistan-Latvia. Treaty of friendship. Signed Feb. 16, 1928. Ratifications exchanged July 6, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 105 (English translation).

Afghanistan (Norway-British Empire-Denmark-France-Italy-Japan-Netherlands-Sweden-United States of America). Treaty. Status of the Archipelago of Spitzbergen (Feb. 9, 1920). Accession of Afghanistan announced in U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Treaty Information*, May 1, 1929,

p. 17. (Text of treaty in League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. II:1, p. 8.)

Afghanistan-Persia. Treaty of friendship, neutrality, arbitration. Treatment of border nomad tribes. Signed June 22, 1921. Ratified by Persia Jan. 25, 1922 and on behalf of Afghanistan by the Amir Amanollah Khan, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 7, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXIII, p. 295 (English translation).

Afghanistan-Persia. Treaty of friendship and security. Signed Nov. 28, 1927. *Europäische Gespräche*, July 1928, p. 354. Four additional protocols. Signed June 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamse Courant*, May 19, 1928.

Afghanistan-Poland. Treaty of friendship. Signed Nov. 3, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Apr. 30, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIV, p. 90 (English translation).

Afghanistan-Russia. Treaty mutually recognizing independence. Diplomatic representation. Non-aggression. Restitution of former Afghan territories. Freedom of Khiva and Bokhara. Financial and other aid from Russia to Afghanistan. Signed Feb. 28, 1921. *Manchester Guardian*, Mar. 31, 1921; *L'Europe Nouvelle*, May 28, 1921, p. 702.

Afghanistan-Russia. Treaty of neutrality and non-aggression. Non-intervention in domestic affairs. Signed Aug. 31, 1926. I. V. Klioutchnikov and A. V. Sabanine, *La politique internationale des temps modernes en traités, notes et déclarations*, Vol. III, No. 789.

Afghanistan-Russia. Agreement. Establishment of air service from Tashkent to Kabul. Nov. 28, 1927. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Apr. 1928, p. 338.

Afghanistan-Switzerland. Convention of friendship and commerce. Signed Feb. 17, 1928. Ratifications exchanged Apr. 20, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIII, p. 331 (English translation).

Afghanistan-Turkey. Treaty of friendship and cordial collaboration. Turkish advisers for

Afghanistan. Signed Mar. 1, 1921. Ratified by Afghanistan Oct. 20, 1922. *Current History*, Feb. 1923 (Vol. XVII, No. 5).

Afghanistan-Turkey. Treaty of friendship and perpetual peace, mutual assistance, non-aggression. Turkish experts (judicial, scientific and military) for Afghanistan. Signed May 25, 1928. Approved by Turkey Nov. 11, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, May 15-31, 1928, p. 590; *Near East and India*, June 7, 1928, p. 713.

Afghanistan-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. See "Afghanistan-Russia."

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Convention: wounded in war (July 6, 1906). Adherence of Afghanistan effective Apr. 4, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XV, p. 328.

International sanitary convention. Signed June 21, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 231.

General pact for the renunciation of war (Aug. 27, 1928). Adherence of Afghanistan Oct. 3, 1928. U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Bulletin of Treaty Information*, July 5, 1929, p. 3.

EGYPT

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Egypt-Afghanistan. Treaty of peace and friendship. Signed May 30, 1928. Exchange of ratifications Dec. 10, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 7, 1929, p. 1.

Egypt-Bulgaria. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Signed Mar. 11, 1924. Royal Institute of International Affairs, *Survey of International Affairs, 1925* (Supplement), p. 30.

Egypt-Denmark. See "(Egypt) Great Britain-Denmark."

Egypt-France. Exchange of notes. Provisional *modus vivendi*. Status of Syrians and Lebanese in Egypt. Mar. 14 and 16, 1925. *Journal du droit international*, Dec. 1925, p. 1219. Provisional regulation. Mar. 16, 1926. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, 1926, No. 74, Supplement.

Egypt-France. Agreement *re* French protégés in Egypt. Mar. 25, 1925. *Journal du droit international*, Vol. LIII, p. 1156.

Egypt-Germany. Convention re-establishing German consular courts. *Journal du droit international*. Vol. LIII, p. 229.

(Egypt) Great Britain. Declaration. Independence of Egypt. Feb. 28, 1922. Great Britain, Foreign Office, *Correspondence respecting Affairs in Egypt*. (Egypt No. 1, 1922, Cmd. 1592, p. 28-30.)

Egypt-Great Britain. Exchange of notes. Egyptian indemnity act and termination of martial law in Egypt. July 5, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XVIII, p. 312.

Egypt-Great Britain. Exchange of notes. Foreign officials. Law concerning conditions of service, retirement and dismissal. July 18, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XVIII, p. 324.

Egypt-Great Britain. Draft treaties of alliance. Communicated July 18 and 28, 1927. Great Britain, Foreign Office, *Papers regarding negotiations for a treaty of alliance with Egypt* (Egypt No. 1, 1928; Cmd. 3050).

Egypt-Great Britain. Agreement. Ottoman Guaranteed Loan of 1855. Signed Mar. 17, 1929. Exchange of notes relating thereto. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, June 1929, p. 7.

Egypt-Great Britain. Nile waters agreement. May 1, 1929. *Bulletin of International News*, May 25, 1929, p. 577.

(Egypt)* Great Britain-Denmark. Agreement. Suppression of capitulations in Egypt. Signed July 14, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. VI, p. 182.

(Egypt) Great Britain-Greece. Agreement. Suppression of capitulations in Egypt. Signed Aug. 22 and Sept. 4, 1920. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 22, 1920 and Jan. 4, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. II:4, p. 368.

(Egypt) Great Britain-Norway. Agreement. Suppression of capitulations in Egypt. Signed Apr. 22, 1921. Ratification not provided for. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. V, p. 34.

(Egypt) Great Britain-Portugal. Agreement. Suppression of capitulations in Egypt. Signed Dec. 9, 1920. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 29, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. VII, p. 258.

(Egypt) Great Britain-Sweden. Agreement. Suppression of capitulations in Egypt. Signed July 8, 1921. Ratification not provided for. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. V, p. 330.

Egypt-Greece. See also "(Egypt) Great Britain-Greece."

Egypt-Greece. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Apr. 10, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXI, p. 305.

Egypt-Hungary. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Signed Feb. 16, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Feb. 28, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXXI, p. 63; Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Mar. 15, 1928 (extraordinary).

*Brackets in this and subsequent cases signify action taken by Great Britain on behalf of Egypt.

- Egypt-Italy. Agreement. Nationality of Libyans resident in Egypt. Signed Apr. 14, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 30, 1923. Royal Institute of International Affairs, *Survey of International Affairs, 1925* (Supplement), p. 85.
- Egypt-Italy. Convention looking toward the establishment of the boundary between the Italian possession of Cyrenaica and Egyptian territory. Signed Dec. 6, 1925. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, 1925, No. 117; *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Vol. XIV, p. 258.
- Egypt-Italy. Agreement. Renunciation by Italy of restrictions imposed by the commercial treaty of 1906 in relation to taxation of Italian liquors imported into Egypt. Mar. 31 and Apr. 26, 1921. Italy, *Gazzetta Ufficiale*, 1926, No. 19, p. 318.
- Egypt-Yugoslavia. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. May 12, 1927. Effective in Egypt Jan. 18, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 14, 1929, p. 2.
- Egypt-Norway. See also "(Egypt) Great Britain-Norway."
- Egypt (Norway-British Empire-Denmark-France-Italy-Japan-Netherlands-Sweden-United States of America). Treaty. Status of the Archipelago of Spitzbergen (Feb. 9, 1920). Accession of Egypt announced in U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Treaty Information*, May 1, 1929, p. 17. (Text in: League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. II:1, p. 8.)
- Egypt-Palestine. Provisional agreement. Extradition of fugitive offenders. Signed Aug. 7, 1922. (Not subject to ratification.) League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 344.
- Egypt-Palestine. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. June 6 and 21, 1928. Effective Nov. 1, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXX, p. 277.
- Egypt-Palestine. Convention. Reciprocal enforcement of judgments. Signed Jan. 12, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Feb. 1, 1929, p. 96.
- Egypt-Persia. Treaty of friendship, consular representation, residence. Signed Nov. 28, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, Nov. 30-Dec. 15, 1928, p. 223; Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 7, 1929, No. 13.
- Egypt-Portugal. See "(Egypt) Great Britain-Portugal."
- Egypt-Sweden. See "(Egypt) Great Britain-Sweden."
- Egypt-Switzerland. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial convention (applicable to Liechtenstein). June 9, 1928. Effective Dec. 26, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Sept. 24, 1928, p. 3.
- (Egypt-Syria and the Lebanon) Great Britain-France. Agreement relating to Article 34 of the Lausanne Treaty (nationality). July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 209.
- Egypt-Syria and the Lebanon. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial convention. June 13, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Sept. 24, 1928, p. 3 and Nov. 1, 1928, p. 2.
- Egypt-Tanganyika. Agreement. Parcel post between Egypt and Tanganyika. Sept. 19, 1924 and Feb. 25, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 410.
- Egypt-Turkey. Exchange of notes. Commercial agreement. Apr. 17, 1926. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, 1926, No. 74 (Supplement), p. 2. Extension. Oct. 7, 1926. *Ibid.*, No. 115, p. 349.
- General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.**
- Convention: wounded in war (July 6, 1906). Adherence of Egypt effective Dec. 20, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XIX, p. 292 and Vol. XXXI, p. 262.
- Universal postal convention and final protocol: (Nov. 30, 1920). Agreement: letters, etc., declared value. Agreement: money orders. Convention: parcel post. Agreement: payment on delivery. Agreement: postal subscriptions to newspapers. Signed Nov. 30, 1920. Ratification by Egypt Dec. 24, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XI, p. 364-6, 378, 380, 382 and 384.
- Universal postal convention (Aug. 28, 1924). Agreement *re* insured letters and boxes. Parcel post agreement. Agreement *re* money orders. Agreement *re* payment on delivery. Agreement *re* subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals. Ratification by Egypt Apr. 27, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XL, p. 21, 251, 313, 443; Vol. XLI, p. 61, 103; Vol. L, p. 169.
- Convention: suppression of circulation of and traffic in obscene publications (Sept. 12, 1923). Adherence of Egypt effective Oct. 13, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVII, p. 214.
- International opium convention (Jan. 23, 1912) and Geneva protocol (Feb. 19, 1925). Accession by Egypt Mar. 16, 1926. Effective Sept. 25, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 11, 1929, p. 2; League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. VIII, p. 188; Vol. LXXXI, p. 321.
- International convention (St.-Germain-en-Laye): liquor traffic in Africa (Sept. 10, 1919). Adherence by Egypt Mar. 10, 1924. U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Treaty Information*, Apr. 1, 1929, p. 7.
- Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition in implements of war; declaration regarding the territory of Ifni; protocol: prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or other gases and of bacteriological methods of war (June 17, 1925). Decree approving above. Sept. 13, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Sept. 24, 1928, p. 2. Text in League of Nations, *Proceedings*

- of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition, A.13.1925.IX, p. 29.
- Slavery convention (Sept. 25, 1926). Accession of Egypt Jan. 25, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIX, p. 114.
- International sanitary convention. Signed by Egypt June 21, 1926. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 231.
- Convention and statute establishing an International Relief Union (July 12, 1927). Ratified by Egypt Aug. 7, 1928. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1937.
- International convention: abolition of import and export prohibitions and restrictions, with protocol. Signed Nov. 8, 1927. League of Nations, "International Conference for the Abolition of Import and Export Prohibitions and Restrictions," *Economic and Financial Questions*, 1929, II, 1, p. 12. Supplementary agreement and protocol. Signed July 11, 1928. *Ibid.*, 1929, II, 4, p. 7 and 12.
- Convention and protocol: simplification of customs formalities (Nov. 3, 1923). Ratification by Egypt and entry into effect Mar. 23, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 324.
- Convention: international exchange of official documents and scientific and literary publications (Mar. 15, 1886). Decree of promulgation. Oct. 27, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Nov. 1, 1928, p. 3.
- International convention: economic statistics, protocol and final act (Dec. 14, 1928). Signed by Egypt. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Mar. 1929.
- General treaty for the renunciation of war (Aug. 27, 1928). Adherence of Egypt Mar. 28, 1929. *U. S. Daily*, Jan. 23, 1929, p. 3. Instrument of adherence deposited May 9, 1929. U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Treaty Information*, May 31, 1929.

IRAQ

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

- Iraq-Finland. See "(Iraq) Great Britain-Finland."
- Iraq-France. See "(Iraq) Great Britain-France."
- Iraq-Great Britain. Agreement. Money orders. Nov. 28, 1921 and Jan. 16, 1922. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XII, p. 432. Additional articles. June 25 and July 25, 1927. *Ibid.*, Vol. LXIII, p. 389.
- Iraq-Great Britain. Treaty of alliance. Signed Oct. 10, 1922. Protocol. Signed Apr. 30, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 19, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 14.
- Iraq-Great Britain. British officials agreement. Signed Mar. 25, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 19, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 36.
- Iraq-Great Britain. Military agreement. Signed Mar. 25, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 19, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 104.
- Iraq-Great Britain. Judicial agreement. Signed Mar. 25, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 19, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 132.
- Iraq-Great Britain. Financial agreement. Signed Mar. 25, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 19, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 146.
- Iraq-Great Britain. Treaty extending duration of former treaty. Signed Jan. 13, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Mar. 30, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLVII, p. 427 (English version).
- Iraq-Great Britain. Draft treaty. Signed Dec. 14, 1927. Unratified to date. *Near East and India*, Dec. 22, 1927; *European Economic and Political Survey*, Dec. 31, 1927, p. 236; Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Iraq: Treaty between the United Kingdom and Iraq*, Cmd. 2998.
- (Iraq) Great Britain-Finland. Agreement. Tonnage measurement certificates. Note re exclusion of Iraq. June 21, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 512.
- (Iraq) Great Britain-France. San Remo oil agreement. Signed Apr. 24, 1920. Great Britain, Foreign Office, *Miscellaneous No. 11 (1920)*, Cmd. 675; Temperley, H. W. V., *History of the Peace Conference of Paris*, Vol. VI, p. 603.
- (Iraq) Great Britain-France. Convention. Mandates for Syria and the Lebanon, Palestine and Mesopotamia. Boundaries, railways, irrigation and miscellaneous. Signed Dec. 23, 1920. Not subject to ratification. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXII, p. 354.
- (Iraq) Great Britain-Nejd. Bahra agreement. Boundary régime. Signed Nov. 1, 1925. Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Arabia: Agreements with the Sultan of Nejd regarding certain questions relating to the Nejd-Trans-Jordan and Nejd-Iraq frontiers*, Cmd. 2566, p. 9.
- Iraq-Great Britain-Turkey. Treaty. Settlement of frontier between Turkey and Iraq. Signed June 5, 1926. Ratifications exchanged June 18, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIV, p. 380. Exchange of notes rectifying Annex to Article I of the above. Apr. 28, 1927. *Ibid.*, p. 393.
- Iraq-India. Arrangement for exchange of money orders. May 30 and Oct. 20, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIX, p. 139. Agreement for exchange of post parcels. Mar. 23 and Apr. 2, 1922. *Ibid.*, p. 157. Agree-

- ment for exchange of value-payable parcels. Signed Sept. 14, 1922 and Feb. 8, 1923. Came into force Oct. 1, 1922. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Jan. 1929, p. 6. Arrangement for handling insured post parcels May 31 and Aug. 30, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIX, p. 193.
- Iraq-Nejd. See "(Iraq) Great Britain-Nejd."
- Iraq-Nejd. Treaty of Muhammarah. Good neighborly relations. Nomad tribes. Signed May 5, 1922. Protocols (Uqair). Boundary. Customs. Signed Dec. 2, 1922. Ratified (date not stated). Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Report on Iraq Administration, Apr., 1922-Mar., 1923*, p. 183.
- Iraq-Palestine. Exchange of notes. Agreement re parcel post service. May 29, 1926 and Aug. 4, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXX, p. 212.
- Iraq-Persia. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. May 23 and June 3, 1928. *Board of Trade Journal*, Aug. 30, 1928, p. 277 and Nov. 22, 1928, p. 665; U. S., *Commerce Reports*, Oct. 1, 1928, p. 63; *Board of Trade Journal*, Jan. 24, 1929, p. 131.
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- International telegraphic convention (July 1875) as revised at Paris (Oct. 29, 1925). Adherence of Iraq effective Nov. 12, 1928. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Apr. 1929, p. 426.
- Protocol: arbitration clauses in commercial matters (Sept. 24, 1923). Accession by Iraq Mar. 12, 1926. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1929.
- Universal postal convention (Aug. 28, 1924). Ratified by Great Britain on behalf of Iraq Sept. 28, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XL, p. 21. Agreement re insured letters and boxes. *Ibid.*, p. 251.
- Agreement: white slave traffic (May 4, 1910). Adherence of Iraq effective May 7, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 334.
- Convention: traffic in women and children (Sept. 30, 1921). Adherence of Iraq effective May 15, 1925. (Reservation concerning article 5.) League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 300.
- International convention: suppression of the circulation of and traffic in obscene publications (Sept. 12, 1923). Accession of Iraq Apr. 26, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Apr. 1929, p. 7. (Text in League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 315.)
- International opium convention (Jan. 23, 1912). Signed by Great Britain on behalf of Iraq Oct. 20, 1924. Effective immediately. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXI, p. 244.
- International slavery convention (Sept. 25, 1926). Accession of Iraq, Jan. 18, 1929. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Mar. 1929, p. 347.
- Convention: international régime of maritime ports (Dec. 9, 1923). Accession of Iraq May 1, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, May 1929, p. 9.
- Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and implements of war (June 17, 1925). Chapter III applicable to Iraq. [No action yet taken by the Iraq Parliament associating the country with contracting parties.] League of Nations, *Proceedings of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition*, A.13.1925.IX, p. 29.

PALESTINE*

- Treaties, Conventions, Agreements**
- N. B. *For treaties between Palestine and Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bolivia, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Haiti, Liberia, Luxemburg, Netherlands, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Rumania, Servia (Yugoslavia), Siam, Spain and the U. S. A., see also entries under "(Palestine) Great Britain."*
- Palestine-Austria. Declarations. Mutual recognition of trade-marks, May 8, 1928 and Aug. 14, 1928. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Aug. 16, 1928, p. 507.
- Palestine-Egypt. Provisional agreement. Extradition of fugitive offenders. Signed Aug. 7, 1922. Not subject to ratification. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 344.
- Palestine-Egypt. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. June 6 and 21, 1928. Effective Nov. 1, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXX, p. 277.
- Palestine-Egypt. Convention. Reciprocal enforcement of judgments. Signed Jan. 12, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Feb. 1, 1929, p. 96.
- Palestine-France. See "(Palestine) Great Britain-France" and "(Palestine-Syria) Great Britain-France."
- Palestine-Great Britain. See also "(Palestine-Syria) Great Britain-France."
- Palestine-Great Britain. Agreement. Money orders. Jan. 10 and 23, 1922. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XIII, p. 10.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Albania. Extradition treaty of July 22, 1926. Accession by Palestine as of July 11, 1927. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Oct. 1, 1927, p. 679.

*Treaties affecting Palestine apply equally to Transjordan unless otherwise indicated. For treaties affecting Transjordan as distinct from Palestine see section on Transjordan.

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- (Palestine) Great Britain-Austria-Hungary. Extradition treaty. Exchange of notes recording accession of Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 8, 1927 and Apr. 25, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, June 1929, p. 14.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Belgium. Extradition convention of Aug. 8, 1923. Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Effective Aug. 1, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 7.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Bolivia. Extradition treaty (Feb. 22, 1892). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Jan. 8 and Feb. 18, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 10.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Bulgaria. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement (Nov. 12, 1925). Accession of Palestine by exchange of notes. Mar. 25 and 28, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, June 1929, p. 12.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Chile. Extradition treaty (Jan. 26, 1897). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 29, 1927 and Jan. 13, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 11.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Czechoslovakia. Convention. Legal proceedings in civil and commercial matters (Nov. 11, 1924). Adherence by Palestine. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 386.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Denmark. Extradition treaty (Mar. 31, 1873). Accession of Palestine (excluding Transjordan) by exchange of notes. Dec. 5, 1927 and Feb. 10, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIX, p. 135.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Ecuador. Extradition treaty. Accession of Palestine (excluding Transjordan) by exchange of notes. Dec. 24, 1927 and Jan. 19, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, June 1929, p. 14.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-France. Convention. Mandates for Syria and the Lebanon, Palestine and Mesopotamia. Boundaries, railways, irrigation and miscellaneous. Signed Dec. 23, 1920. Not subject to ratification. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXII, p. 354.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Germany. Agreement. Reciprocity as to British and German visas. Non-application to Palestine. Mar. 14, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, May 1, 1929, p. 279.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Greece. Extradition treaty (Sept. 24, 1910). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 5, 1927 and Apr. 19, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 13.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Greece. Treaty of commerce and navigation of July 16, 1926. Accession of Palestine effective Mar. 29, 1927. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, June 1, 1927, p. 359.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Haiti. Extradition treaty (Dec. 7, 1874). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 28, 1927 and Jan. 13, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 9.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-League of Nations. British mandate for Palestine. Approved by League Council July 24, 1922. Entered into effect Sept. 29, 1923. Text in League of Nations, *Council Minutes*, Aug. 1922, p. 1007.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Liberia. Extradition treaty (Dec. 16, 1892). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 19, 1927 and Oct. 16, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 10.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Luxembourg. Extradition treaty (Nov. 24, 1880). Accession of Palestine (excluding Transjordan) by exchange of notes. Dec. 1, 1927 and Jan. 27, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIX, p. 131.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Netherlands. Extradition treaty (Sept. 26, 1898). Exchange of notes. Accession of Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 1, 1927 and Jan. 27, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Mar. 1928, p. 10.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Panama. Extradition treaty (Aug. 25, 1906). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 30, 1927 and Jan. 24, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 12.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Paraguay. Extradition treaty (Sept. 12, 1908). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Jan. 3 and 16, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 13.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Peru. Extradition treaty (Jan. 26, 1904). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 26, 1927 and Jan. 16, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 12.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Rumania. Extradition treaty (Mar. 21, 1893). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding

- Transjordan). Dec. 14, 1927 and Jan. 11 and 12, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 10.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Servia (Jugoslavia). Extradition treaty (Dec. 6, 1900). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 7, 1927 and Aug. 27 and Oct. 22, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 11.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Siam. Extradition treaty (Mar. 4, 1911). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Jan. 5 and Feb. 27, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 13.
- (Palestine) Great Britain-Spain. Extradition treaty (Feb. 19, 1889). Exchange of notes extending application to Palestine (excluding Transjordan). Dec. 3, 1927 and Feb. 13, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 9.
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- (Palestine) Great Britain-United States of America. Convention. Rights in Palestine. Signed Dec. 3, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 3, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLIII, p. 41.
- Palestine-Iraq. Exchange of notes. Agreement *re* parcel post service, May 29, 1926 and Aug. 4, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXX, p. 212.
- Palestine-Syria. Agreement. Automobile traffic. Signed Oct. 21, 1925. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, 1925, No. 150, p. 517. Modification of agreement. *Ibid.*, 1926, No. 163, p. 262.
- (Palestine-Syria) Great Britain-France. Exchange of notes. Boundary between Syria and Palestine. Mar. 7, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXII, p. 364.
- (Palestine-Syria and the Lebanon) Great Britain-France. Boundary agreement. Signed Dec. 23, 1920. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Aug. 17, 1929, p. iv.
- (Palestine-Syria) Great Britain-France. Agreement of good neighborly relations on behalf of Palestine on the one part, and on behalf of Syria and Great Lebanon on the other part. Signed Feb. 2, 1926. Came into force immediately. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVI, p. 79. Amendment by exchange of notes. Mar. 14 and 21, 1927. *Ibid.*, Vol. LXIII, p. 426.
- Palestine-Syria) Great Britain-France. Customs agreement superseding an agreement of Oct. 1, 1921. Signed for Palestine May 4, 1929 and for Syria May 18, 1929. In force June 1, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, June 1, 1929, Supplement 6.
- Palestine-Transjordan. Convention. Judicial commissions in criminal and civil cases. Signed May 20, 1927. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Nov. 1, 1928, p. 676.
- Palestine-Transjordan. Convention. Transit of goods through Palestine destined for Transjordan. Signed Sept. 26, 1928. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Oct. 1, 1928, p. 591.
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- Universal postal convention and final protocol (Nov. 30, 1920). Adherence of Palestine effective Oct. 5, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XIX, p. 272.
- Universal postal convention (Aug. 28, 1924). Ratified by Great Britain on behalf of Palestine Sept. 28, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XL, p. 21. Agreement *re* insured letters and boxes. *Ibid.*, p. 251.
- Convention: transmission in transit of electric power (Dec. 9, 1923). Accession by Great Britain on behalf of Palestine Sept. 22, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVIII, p. 317.
- Convention and statute: freedom of transit (Apr. 20, 1921). Accession of Palestine effective Jan. 28, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 154.
- Convention. International régime of maritime ports (Dec. 9, 1923). Accession by Great Britain on behalf of Palestine Sept. 22, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVIII, p. 287.
- Convention and statute: régime of navigable waterways of international concern and additional protocol (Apr. 20, 1921). Adherence effective Jan. 28, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 156.
- Convention and statute: international régime of railways and protocols (Dec. 9, 1923). Accession of Palestine Sept. 22, 1925. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1906.
- Convention: development of hydraulic power affecting more than one state, and protocol (Dec. 9, 1923). Accession of Palestine Sept. 22, 1925. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1911.
- Protocol: arbitration clauses in commercial matters (Sept. 24, 1923). Accession of Palestine Mar. 12, 1926. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1929.
- International sanitary convention (June 21, 1926). Accession of Palestine and Transjordan notified Oct. 8, 1928. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Feb. 16, 1929, p. 126.
- International convention for the suppression of the circulation of and traffic in obscene publications. Accession of Palestine and Transjordan May 23, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 357.

Opium convention (Jan. 23, 1912). Signature by Great Britain for Palestine and entry into effect Aug. 21, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 162.

Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and implements of war (June 17, 1925). Chapter III applicable to Palestine. [Palestine not party to the convention but subject to the provisions of Chapter III owing to British mandatory control.] League of Nations, *Proceedings of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition*, A.13.1925.IX, p. 29.

Copyright convention (Nov. 13, 1908) and additional protocol (Mar. 20, 1914). Adherence effective Mar. 21, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 142.

Convention. Use of white (yellow) phosphorus for matches (Sept. 26, 1906). Registered adherence Sept. 30, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXIX, p. 226.

Convention: equality of treatment for national and foreign workmen as regards workmen's compensation for accidents (May-June 1925). Applied to Palestine without modification May 6, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, May 16, 1929, p. 537.

PERSIA

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Persia-Afghanistan. Treaty of friendship, neutrality and arbitration. Treatment of border nomad tribes. Signed June 22, 1921. Ratified by Persia Jan. 25, 1922 and on behalf of Afghanistan by the Amir Amanollah Khan, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 7, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXIII, p. 295 (English translation).

Persia-Afghanistan. Treaty of friendship and security. Signed Nov. 28, 1927. *Europäische Gespräche*, July 1928, p. 354. Four additional protocols. Signed June 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, May 19, 1928.

Persia-Austria. Provisional commercial agreement. June 17, 1928. *Board of Trade Journal*, Aug. 23, 1928, p. 251.

Persia-Belgium. Provisional agreement. Diplomatic representation, establishment, customs. May 15, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 694.

Persia-China. Treaty. Friendship and cordial understanding. Signed June 1, 1920. Ratifications exchanged Feb. 6, 1922. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. IX, p. 18.

Persia-Czechoslovakia. Provisional agreement. Abolition of capitulations. Signed May 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, May 18, 1928.

Persia-Czechoslovakia. Provisional treaty. Diplomatic representation, establishment, customs. June 17, 1928. Provisionally in effect in Czechoslovakia from July 1, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 696.

Persia-Czechoslovakia. Convention. Commerce, customs and navigation. Signed Apr. 30, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, May 3, 1929.

Persia-Denmark. Exchange of notes. Provisional settlement of relations. Signed Sept. 8, 1928. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Oct. 1928, p. 4; *Handelsberichten*, Oct. 4, 1928, p. 1411; U. S., *Commerce Reports*, Oct. 29, 1928, p. 321.

Persia-Egypt. Treaty of friendship, consular representation, residence. Signed Nov. 28, 1928.

European Economic and Political Survey, Nov. 30-Dec. 15, 1928, p. 223; Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Feb. 7, 1929, No. 13.

Persia-France. Provisional agreement. Diplomatic representation, establishment, customs. May 11, 1928. Came into force immediately. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 693; League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Oct. 1928, p. 4; France, *Journal Officiel*, May 13, 1928, p. 5414 and Aug. 10, 1928, p. 9190.

Persia-France. Treaty of friendship. Signed May 10, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, May 17, 1929.

Persia-Germany. Denunciation by Persia of treaty of commerce. Effective May 10, 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, May 12, 1927.

Persia-Germany. Note. Diplomatic representation, establishment, customs. May 15, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 695.

Persia-Germany. Treaty of friendship and arbitration. Signed Feb. 17, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, Feb. 18, 1929.

Persia-Germany. Convention. Establishment. Signed Feb. 27, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, Feb. 21, 1929.

Persia-Germany. Convention. Commerce, customs and navigation. Signed Feb. 17, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, Feb. 22, 1929.

Persia-Great Britain. Secret agreement between the governments of Great Britain and Persia. Aug. 9, 1919. Denounced by Persia June 1921. British Institute of International Affairs, *A History of the Peace Conference of Paris*, Vol. VI, p. 212; *International Conciliation*, No. 145 (Dec. 1919), p. 1440.

Persia-Great Britain. Exchange of notes. Agreement modifying commercial convention of Feb. 9, 1903 and Mar. 21, 1920. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. IV, p. 48. Denunciation by Australia and Canada, Feb. 18, 1922. *Ibid.*, Vol. XI, p. 386, 388.

Persia-Great Britain. Provisional commercial treaty. May 10, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 689.

- Persia-Great Britain. Note. Position of British nationals in Persia. May 10, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 691.
- Persia-Iraq. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. May 23 and June 3, 1928. *Board of Trade Journal*, Aug. 30, 1928, p. 277 and Nov. 22, 1928, p. 665; U. S., *Commerce Reports*, Oct. 1, 1928, p. 63; *Board of Trade Journal*, Jan. 24, 1929, p. 131.
- Persia-Italy. Provisional agreement. Abolition of capitulations. May 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, May 18, 1928.
- Persia-Italy. Commercial agreement. Signed June 6, 1928. Association for International Understanding, *Bulletin of International News*, Vol. V, No. 1, p. 15; *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, June 29, 1928.
- Persia-Japan. Exchange of notes. Provisional agreement. Amity, establishment, customs, commercial relations. Mar. 30, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, Apr. 3, 1929.
- Persia-Netherlands. Denunciation of treaty of friendship and commerce of July 3, 1857. Issued June 7, 1927. Effective May 10, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 437.
- Persia-Netherlands. Exchange of notes. Provisional settlement of relations of friendship and commerce. Signed June 20, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXXI, p. 433.
- Persia-Norway. Treaty of friendship and commerce of 1857. Denounced by Persia, terminating July 20, 1928. *Norsk Lovtidende*, II, 1927, No. 4, p. 855.
- Persia-Poland. Treaty of friendship, commerce and residence. Mar. 19, 1927. *Echo de Turquie*, Mar. 19, 1927. Ratification by Poland. *Le Temps*, Dec. 16, 1928.
- Persia-Russia. Treaty of friendship, restitution, security. Feb. 26, 1921. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. IX, p. 401 (English translation).
- Persia-Russia. Postal convention. Signed Apr. 25, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 14, 1927. *Isvestia*, Dec. 15, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Telegraphic convention. Signed Apr. 27, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 14, 1927. *Isvestia*, Dec. 15, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Trade agreement, July 3, 1924. *Russian Review*, Aug. 15, 1924, Vol. II, p. 76.
- Persia-Russia. Pact of neutrality and non-aggression. Signed Oct. 2, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 31, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, Oct. 15, 1927, p. 69; *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Oct. 29, 1927, p. 1457.
- Persia-Russia. Exchange of notes. Commercial agreement. Oct. 2, 1927. Included in series of agreements published in *Messenger de Téhéran*, Nov. 4-Nov. 16, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Convention. Exploitation of fisheries in the southern Caspian. Signed Oct. 2, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 31, 1928. Included in series of agreements published in *Messenger de Téhéran*, Nov. 4-Nov. 16, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Exchange of notes. Régime of the Port of Pahlevi. Oct. 2, 1927. Included in series of agreements published in *Messenger de Téhéran*, Nov. 4-Nov. 16, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Customs convention. Signed Oct. 2, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 31, 1928. Included in series of agreements published in *Messenger de Téhéran*, Nov. 4-Nov. 16, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Commercial treaty. Aug. 1927. Included in series of agreements published in *Messenger de Téhéran*, Nov. 4-Nov. 16, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Protocol. Linking of air-ways established in the two countries. Signed Nov. 24, 1927. *Isvestia*, Nov. 27, 1927.
- Persia-Russia. Agreement. Campaign against locusts. Signed Mar. 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, Mar. 12, 1928.
- Persia-Russia. Convention. Crossing of border by inhabitants of border territories. Signed May 31, 1928. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Oct. 1928, p. 384.
- Persia-Russia. Convention. Customs. Mar. 10, 1929. (Not subject to ratification). In force Mar. 24, 1929 to May 1936. *Messenger de Téhéran*, Mar. 13, 1929.
- Persia-Russia. Agreement. Parcel post. Signed Apr. 30, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, May 3, 1929, p. 4.
- Persia-Sweden. Exchange of notes. Provisional settlement of relations. July 30 and Aug. 9, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXX, p. 407.
- Persia-Sweden. Treaty. Amity, commerce and navigation. Signed May 16, 1929. *Messenger de Téhéran*, May 19, 1929.
- Persia-Switzerland. Exchange of notes. Provisional agreement. Establishment and commerce. Aug. 28, 1928. *Recueil des lois fédérales*, Sept. 19, 1928, p. 755.
- Persia-Turkey. Treaty of friendship, neutrality and non-aggression. Apr. 22, 1926. Approved by Turkey Nov. 30, 1928. Association for International Understanding, *Bulletin of International News*, Vol. II, No. 15 (Special Supplement). Protocol. Military and economic cooperation. Signed June 15, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 718.
- Persia-Turkey. Provisional customs agreement. May 29, 1926. Extension to May 31, 1928. *Révue de l'Institut International du Commerce*, Vol. IV, 1, p. 71.
- Persia-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. See "Persia-Russia."

Persia-United States of America. Note. Provisional agreement. *Modus vivendi* pending negotiation of a treaty to replace American-Persian treaty of 1856. May 14, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 694; *U. S. Daily*, May 18, 1928, p. 1.

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Amendments to the Covenant of the League: Article 4, Article 6 (last paragraph), Article 6 (new paragraph), Article 13, Article 16, Article 26 (first paragraph) and Article 26 (new paragraph). Signed by Persia Oct. 5, 1921 but not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1938-1944.

Amendment to Article 393 of the Versailles Treaty (Nov. 2, 1922): Ratified by Persia Aug. 14, 1928. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1945.

Protocol of signature of the Permanent Court of International Justice (Dec. 16, 1920). Signed by Persia. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1926. (Optional clause not signed.) Final act of conference (Sept. 23, 1926). Signed by Persia. Not yet ratified. *Ibid.*, p. 1928.

International convention: suppression of traffic in women and children (Sept. 30, 1921). Signed by Persia. Not subsequently ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Nov. 1925, p. 1568.

International convention: suppression of the circulation of and traffic in obscene publications (Sept. 12, 1923). Signed by Persia but not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1916.

International opium convention (Jan. 23, 1912). Signed by Persia, with reservations respecting Article 3a and Articles 15-19. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. VIII, p. 188.

Convention drawn up by the Second Opium Conference, protocol and final act (Feb. 19, 1925). Signed by Persia. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, Advisory Committee on Traffic in Opium, *Report to the Council on the Work of the Twelfth Session*, Feb. 2, 1929. C.33.1929. XI, p. 10.

Slavery convention. Signed Sept. 25, 1926. Not

yet ratified. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LX, p. 255.

International sanitary convention. Signed June 21, 1926. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 231.

Convention and statute: freedom of transit (Apr. 20, 1921). Signed by Persia. Not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1902.

Declaration recognizing the right to a flag of states having no sea coast (Apr. 20, 1921). Signed by Persia but not yet ratified. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1906.

Convention and protocol: simplification of customs formalities (Nov. 3, 1923). Adherence effective May 8, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXV, p. 324.

Universal postal convention (Aug. 28, 1924). Agreement *re* insured letters and boxes. Parcel post agreement. Agreement *re* money orders. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XL, p. 21, 251, 313 and 443.

Convention: regulation of aerial navigation. Signed Oct. 13, 1919. Ratified by Persia July 8, 1925. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Dec. 1928, p. 13. Protocol amending above (Oct. 27, 1922). Ratification July 8, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 438. Protocol amending Article 34. Ratification Nov. 10, 1925. *Ibid.*, p. 441.

Provisions for conveyance of mails by air. Adopted Sept. 10, 1927. Effective in Persia. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXV, p. 9.

Provisions concerning the transmission of air parcels. Adopted Sept. 10, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXV, p. 41.

Convention and protocol. Control of trade in arms and ammunition (Sept. 10, 1919). Adherence effective Mar. 27, 1920. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 158.

General pact for the renunciation of war (Aug. 27, 1928). Accession of Persia notified to U. S. Government Oct. 3, 1928. League of Nations, *Official Journal*, Dec. 1928, p. 1947. Instrument of adherence deposited in Washington July 25, 1929. U. S., Department of State, Treaty Division, *Bulletin of Treaty Information*, July 31, 1929, p. 22.

SYRIA

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Syria and the Lebanon-Egypt. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial convention. June 13, 1928. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, Sept. 24, 1928, p. 3 and Nov. 1, 1928, p. 2.

Syria and the Lebanon-Egypt. See also "(Syria and the Lebanon-Egypt) France-Great Britain."

(Syria and the Lebanon) France-Great Britain. Convention. Mandates for Syria and the Lebanon, Palestine and Mesopotamia. Boun-

daries, railways, irrigation and miscellaneous. Signed Dec. 23, 1920. (Not subject to ratification.) League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXII, p. 354.

(Syria and the Lebanon) France-Great Britain. Agreement. Exchange of money orders. Signed June 12, 1928. Great Britain. *Treaty Series*, No. 19 (1928), Cmd. 3202.

(Syria and the Lebanon-Egypt) France-Great Britain. Agreement relating to Article 34 of the Lausanne Treaty (*re* nationality). July 24,

1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 209.
- (Syria and the Lebanon-Palestine) France-Great Britain. Boundary agreement. Signed Dec. 23, 1920. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Aug. 17, 1929, p. iv.
- (Syria-Palestine) France-Great Britain. Exchange of notes. Boundary between Syria and Palestine. Mar. 7, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXII, p. 364.
- (Syria and the Lebanon-Palestine) France-Great Britain. Agreement of good neighborly relations on behalf of Palestine on the one part, and on behalf of Syria and Great Lebanon on the other part. Signed Feb. 2, 1926. Came into force immediately. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVI, p. 79. Amendment by exchange of notes, Mar. 14 and 21, 1927. *Ibid.*, Vol. LXIII, p. 426.
- (Syria-Palestine) France-Great Britain. Customs agreement superseding an agreement of Oct. 1, 1921. Signed for Palestine May 4, 1929 and for Syria May 18, 1929. In force June 1, 1929. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, June 1, 1929, Supplement 6.
- (Syria and the Lebanon) France-League of Nations. French mandate for Syria and the Lebanon. Approved by League Council July 24, 1922. Entered into effect Sept. 29, 1923. League of Nations, *Council Minutes*, Aug. 1922, p. 1013.
- (Syria and the Lebanon) France-Nejd. Commercial convention. Rights of travellers. Signed Mar. 19, 1926. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Oct. 30, 1926, p. 1509.
- (Syria) France-Turkey. Agreement. Cessation of hostilities along the Turco-Syrian frontier. Signed Mar. 9, 1921. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Mar. 26, 1921.
- (Syria) France-Turkey. Agreement. (Known alternatively as the Angora Agreement or the Franklin-Bouillon Agreement.) Signed Oct. 20, 1921. Approved by French government Oct. 28, 1921, such approbation entailing *de plano* that of the Turkish government. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 179.
- (Syria and the Lebanon) France-Turkey. Customs agreement. Signed July 26, 1925. Ratified by Turkey June 9, 1926. *La Législation Turque*, Vol. IV:20, p. 631.
- (Syria and the Lebanon) France-Turkey. Convention of friendship and good neighborly relations. Signed May 30, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 12, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 195.
- (Syria) France-Turkey. Commercial and customs agreement. Signed Dec. 23, 1926. *Board of Trade Journal*, July 7, 1927.
- (Syria and the Lebanon) France-United States of America. Convention. Rights in Syria and the Lebanon. Signed Apr. 4, 1924. Ratifications exchanged July 13, 1924. U. S., Department of State, *Treaty Series*, No. 695.
- Syria and the Lebanon-Iraq. Customs convention. Signed Jan. 16, 1925. In force Apr. 1, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLIX, p. 21 (English version).
- Syria and the Lebanon-Iraq. Agreement. Goods in transit. Oct. 1925. Iraq, *Government Gazette*, 1925, No. 17.
- Syria-Palestine. See also "(Syria and the Lebanon-Palestine) France-Great Britain."
- Syria-Palestine. Agreement. Automobile traffic. Signed Oct. 21, 1925. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, 1925, No. 150, p. 517. Modification of agreement. *Ibid.*, 1926, No. 163, p. 262.
- Syria-Turkey. See "(Syria and the Lebanon) France-Turkey."
- General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.**
- Convention: industrial property (Mar. 20, 1883), additional act (Dec. 14, 1900) and convention and final protocol (June 2, 1911). Adherence effective Sept. 1, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 202. Revision. Signed Nov. 6, 1925. *Ibid.*, Vol. LXXIV, p. 291.
- Agreement: false indications of origin on goods (Apr. 14, 1891). Revision. Signed Nov. 6, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIV, p. 321. Agreement (June 2, 1911). Adherence effective Sept. 1, 1924. *Ibid.*, Vol. XXIV, p. 202, 208.
- Agreement: International registration of industrial designs or models. Signed Nov. 6, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIV, p. 343.
- Copyright convention (Nov. 13, 1908). Adherence effective Aug. 1, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXIV, p. 140. Additional protocol (Mar. 20, 1914). Adherence effective Mar. 28, 1925. *Ibid.*, Vol. XXXV, p. 296.
- Universal postal convention and final protocol (Nov. 30, 1920). Agreement: letters, etc., declared value. Agreement: money orders. Convention: parcel post. Adherence effective Oct. 30, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XIX, p. 274, 276.
- Universal postal convention (Aug. 28, 1924). Agreement *re* insured letters and boxes. Parcel post agreement. Agreement *re* money orders. Ratified by France for Syria and the Lebanon Dec. 6, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XL, p. 21, 251, 341 and 443.
- International sanitary convention. Signed June 21, 1926. Ratified by France on behalf of territories under French mandate Mar. 10, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 231.
- Convention and statute: freedom of transit (Apr. 20, 1921). Accession of France for Syria and the Lebanon Feb. 7, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 7.

International radiotelegraph convention (Nov. 25, 1927). Instrument of ratification deposited Mar. 12, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Apr. 1929, p. 8.

Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and implements of war (June 17, 1925). Chapter III applicable

to Syria and the Lebanon. [Syria and the Lebanon not party to the convention but subject to the provisions of Chapter III owing to French mandatory control.] League of Nations, *Proceedings of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition*, A.13.1925.IX, p. 29.

TRANSJORDAN

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

See also "Palestine," all treaties concerning which apply equally to Transjordan unless specifically excepted.

Transjordan-Great Britain. Agreement governing Anglo-Transjordan relations. Signed Feb. 20, 1928. Ratified by Transjordan June 1929. *European Economic and Political Survey*, Mar. 31, 1928; *L'Europe Nouvelle*, May 19, 1928, p. 704; *Near East and India*, Apr. 5, 1928, p. 427; Great Britain, Colonial Office, *Trans-Jordan: Agreement between the United Kingdom and Trans-Jordan*, Cmd. 3069.

(Transjordan) Great Britain-League of Nations. British mandate for Palestine (including Transjordan). Approved by League Council July 24, 1922. Entered into effect Sept. 29, 1923. Text in League of Nations, *Council Minutes*, Aug. 1922, p. 1007.

(Transjordan) Great Britain-France. Agreement. Mutual relations. Signed Feb. 20, 1928. *Europäische Gespräche*, July 1928, p. 357.

Transjordan-Nejd. Hadda agreement. Boundary régime. Signed Nov. 2, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LX, p. 435 (English version).

Transjordan-Palestine. Convention. Judicial commissions in criminal and civil cases. Signed May 20, 1927. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Nov. 1, 1928, p. 676.

Transjordan-Palestine. Convention. Transit of goods through Palestine destined for Transjordan. Signed Sept. 26, 1928. Palestine, *Official Gazette*, Oct. 1, 1928, p. 591.

General International Conventions, Agreements, etc.

Convention: supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and implements of war (June 17, 1925). Chapter III applicable to Transjordan. [Transjordan not party to the convention but subject to the provisions of Chapter III owing to British mandatory control.] League of Nations, *Proceedings of the Conference for the Supervision of the International Trade in Arms and Ammunition*, A.13.1925.IX, p. 29.

TURKEY

Treaties, Conventions, Agreements

Turkey-Afghanistan. Treaty of friendship and cordial collaboration. Turkish advisers for Afghanistan. Signed Mar. 1, 1921. Ratified by Afghanistan Oct. 20, 1922. *Current History*, Feb. 1923 (Vol. XVII, No. 5).

Turkey-Afghanistan. Treaty of friendship and perpetual peace, non-aggression, mutual assistance. Turkish experts (judicial, scientific and military) for Afghanistan. Signed May 25, 1928. Approved by Turkey Nov. 11, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, May 15-31, 1928, p. 590; *Near East and India*, June 7, 1928, p. 713.

Turkey-Allies (Great Britain, France, Italy). Armistice convention. Signed Oct. 30, 1918. Temperley, H. W. V., *History of the Peace Conference of Paris*, Vol. I, p. 495 and Vol. IV, p. 513.

Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (Armenia, Belgium, British Empire, Czechoslovakia, France, Greece, Hedjaz, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Poland, Portugal, Rumania). Treaty of Sèvres. Signed Aug. 10, 1920 by representatives of the Ottoman government, re-

jected by Turkish nationalists. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *The Treaties of Peace*, Vol. II, p. 789.

Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania). Treaty of peace (Lausanne). Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited; Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, Mar. 31, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania,* Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 12. Protocol. Signature by Yugoslavia of instruments signed at Lausanne, July 24, 1923. *Ibid.*, p. 284. Protocol and declarations. Accession of Belgium and Portugal to certain provisions of instruments signed at Lausanne, July 24, 1923. *Ibid.*, p. 198. Final accession of Belgium, Jan. 7, 1925. *Ibid.*, Vol. XXXI, p. 260.

Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania)-Russia-Bulgaria. Convention. Régime of the Straits. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924;

*Deposited in Paris according to statement in *Monitorial Official*, Aug. 31, 1924.

- Turkey, Mar. 31, 1924; Bulgaria, May 24, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 116.
- Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania). Convention. Conditions of residence and business and jurisdiction. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, March 31, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 152.
- Turkey-Allies (France, Great Britain, Italy). Letters from Turkish delegation. Establishment convention. (Régime of religious and scholastic institutions, etc.) July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 180.
- Turkey-Allies (France, Great Britain, Italy). Letters from Turkish delegation. Derogation to Article 69 (taxation) of the treaty of peace. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 176.
- Turkey-Allies (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania). Commercial convention. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, March 31, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 172.
- Turkey-Allies (France, Great Britain, Italy). Letters from Turkish delegation. Application of Article 9 of commercial convention, July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 188.
- Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania). Protocol and declaration. Concessions granted in the Ottoman Empire. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, March 31, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 204.
- Turkey-Allies (France, Great Britain). Letters from Turkish delegation. Protocol relating to concessions in the Ottoman Empire. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 202.
- Turkey-Allies (France Great Britain, Italy). Protocol and declaration. Evacuation of occupied Turkish territory. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 168.
- Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia, Rumania)-Bulgaria. Convention. Thracian frontier. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, Mar. 31, 1924; Bulgaria, May 24, 1924; British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 141.
- Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy and Japan). Protocol. Karagatch territory and the islands of Imbros and Tenedos. Signed July 24, 1923. Ratifications deposited: Greece, Feb. 11, 1924; Turkey, Mar.-31, 1924; British Empire, Italy and Japan, Aug. 6, 1924; France, Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 216.
- Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Yugoslavia and Rumania). Declaration and protocol. Amnesty. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 146.
- (Turkey) Allied and Associated Powers (British Empire-France-Italy-Japan-Rumania). Convention and protocol. Assessment and reparation of losses suffered in Turkey by nationals of the contracting powers. Signed Nov. 23, 1923. Ratifications deposited by British Empire, Italy, Japan and Rumania Aug. 6, 1924, and by France Aug. 30, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 275.
- Turkey. Declaration. Sanitary matters. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 158.
- Turkey. Declaration. Administration of justice. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 162.
- Turkey-Argentina. Treaty of friendship and lasting peace. Signed June 29, 1926. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*. Jan. 1927, p. 178 and July 1927, p. 185.
- Turkey-Armenia. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Armenia. Azerbaijan and Georgia. Treaty of Kars. Frontier settlement. Régime of Transcaucasus. Signed Oct. 13, 1921. *Current History*, Vol. XVII, p. 769.
- Turkey-Austria. Treaty of friendship. Signed Jan. 28, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Oct. 23, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXII, p. 298.
- Turkey-Austria. Convention and procès-verbal. Conditions of residence. Signed Jan. 28, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Oct. 23, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXII, p. 304.
- Turkey-Austria. Convention, annexes and procès-verbaux. Commercial relations. Signed Jan. 28, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Oct. 23, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXII, p. 314.
- Turkey-Belgium. See "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Belgo-Luxemburg Economic Union. Provisional commercial agreement. Feb. 15, 1926. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Vol. XIV, p. 393; Vol. XV, p. 208.

- Extensions. *Ibid.*, Vol. XV, p. 445; Vol. XVII, p. 189 and 473; Vol. XVIII, p. 184, 363.
- Turkey-Belgo-Luxemburg Economic Union. Treaty of commerce and navigation. Signed Aug. 28, 1927. Came into effect Nov. 12, 1928. *Moniteur Belge*, Sept. 12, 13, 1927, p. 4199; Oct. 25, 1928, p. 4458 and Nov. 5-6, 1928, p. 4591; U. S., *Commerce Reports*, Nov. 5, 1928, p. 385.
- Turkey-Brazil. Treaty of friendship. Signed Sept. 8, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 15, 1928. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, Sept. 9, 1927; Brazil, *Diario Oficial*, Sept. 27, 1928, p. 21559.
- Turkey-British Empire. See "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Bulgaria. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers-Bulgaria."
- Turkey-Bulgaria. Treaty of friendship with accompanying note *re* Turkish nationals in Bulgaria. Signed Oct. 18, 1925. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 2, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 125.
- Turkey-Bulgaria. Convention. Conditions of residence. Signed Oct. 18, 1925. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 2, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 135.
- Turkey-Bulgaria. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Aug. 28, 1926. U. S., *Commerce Reports*, 1926, No. 29, p. 180. Extension. Aug. 2, 1927. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Apr. 1928, p. 347.
- Turkey-Bulgaria. Treaty of commerce and navigation. Signed Feb. 12, 1928. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 31, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXXI, p. 385.
- Turkey-Chile. Treaty of perpetual friendship. Signed Jan. 30, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 6, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 249.
- Turkey-Czechoslovakia. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Czechoslovakia. Treaty and notes. Friendship. Signed Oct. 11, 1924. Ratifications exchanged July 6, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVIII, p. 318.
- Turkey-Czechoslovakia. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Mar. 24, 1927. In effect (Czechoslovak official notice) Apr. 12, 1927. *Bulletin de l'Institut Intermédiaire International*, Vol. XVII, p. 209. Extension. *Ibid.*, Vol. XVIII, p. 363.
- Turkey-Czechoslovakia. Convention. Commercial relations. Signed May 31, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Mar. 5, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXI, p. 336.
- Turkey-Czechoslovakia. Convention. Conditions of residence and business. Signed May 31, 1927. Ratifications exchanged Apr. 6, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXV, p. 81.
- Turkey-Denmark. Treaty of friendship. Signed Jan. 26, 1925. Ratifications exchanged July 7, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 318.
- Turkey-Denmark. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial convention. Mar. 22, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLVIII, p. 233. Subsequent extensions: Sept. 19, 1926, *Ibid.*, Vol. LVI, p. 259; Mar. 15, 1927, Vol. LXI, p. 287; Mar. 29, 1928, Vol. LXIX, p. 114; Oct. 1, 1928, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 500; Mar. 31, 1929, *Registration of Treaties*, Apr. 1929, p. 7.
- Turkey-Egypt. Exchange of notes. Commercial agreement. Apr. 17, 1926. Egypt, *Journal Officiel*, 1926, No. 74 (Supplement), p. 2. Extension Oct. 7, 1926. *Ibid.*, No. 115, p. 349.
- Turkey-Estonia. Treaty of friendship. Signed Dec. 1, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Dec. 10, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXX, p. 78.
- Turkey-Estonia. Convention. Commerce and navigation. Signed Mar. 12, 1928. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 24, 1929. League of Nations, *Registration of Treaties*, Feb. 1929, p. 5; *Handelsberichten*, Apr. 26, 1928, p. 585.
- Turkey-Finland. Treaty of friendship. Signed Dec. 9, 1924. Ratifications exchanged Nov. 24, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 287.
- Turkey-Finland. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Oct. 19, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVIII, p. 393. Extension. *Ibid.*, Vol. LXIX, p. 103.
- Turkey-Finland. Convention. Commerce and navigation. Signed Dec. 16, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Jan. 24, 1928. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXX, p. 330.
- Turkey-France. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers" and "Turkey-Allies."
- Turkey-France (Syria). Agreement. Cessation of hostilities along the Turco-Syrian frontier. Signed Mar. 9, 1921. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Mar. 26, 1921.
- Turkey-France. Agreement. (Known alternatively as the Angora Agreement or the Franklin-Bouillon Agreement.) Signed Oct. 20, 1921. Approved by French government Oct. 28, 1921, such approbation entailing *de plano* that of the Turkish government. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 179. [Relates to Syria as well as to Franco-Turkish relations.]
- Turkey-France (Syria and the Lebanon). Customs agreement. Signed July 26, 1925. Ratified by Turkey, June 9, 1926. *La Législation Turque*, Vol. IV:20, p. 631.
- Turkey-France (Syria and the Lebanon). Convention of friendship and good neighborly relations. Signed May 30, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 12, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIV, p. 195.

- Turkey-France (Syria). Commercial and customs agreement. Signed Dec. 23, 1926. *Board of Trade Journal*, July 7, 1927.
- Turkey-France. Agreement. Settlement of frontier dispute. June 22, 1929. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, Aug. 24, 1929, p. 1145, 1147.
- Turkey-Georgia. Convention. Crossing of the frontier by inhabitants of the region. Signed Mar. 15, 1922. Ratifications exchanged Mar. 11, 1927. *Isvestia*, Mar. 16, 1927.
- Turkey-Germany. Treaty of friendship. Signed Mar. 3, 1924. Ratifications exchanged, May 1, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLI, p. 239.
- Turkey-Germany. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Dec. 13, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIII, p. 355.
- Turkey-Germany. Commercial treaty. Signed Jan. 12, 1927. Ratifications exchanged June 22, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIII, p. 133.
- Turkey-Germany. Convention. Conditions of residence and business. Signed Jan. 12, 1927. Ratifications exchanged June 22, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXIII, p. 187.
- Turkey-Great Britain. See "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers" and "Turkey-Allies."
- Turkey-Great Britain-Iraq. Treaty. Settlement of frontier between Turkey and Iraq. Signed June 5, 1926. Ratifications exchanged June 18, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXIV, p. 380. Exchange of notes rectifying Annex to Article I of the above. Apr. 28, 1927. *Ibid.*, p. 393.
- Turkey-Greece. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Greece. Convention and protocol. Exchange of Greek and Turkish populations. Signed Jan. 30, 1923. Ratifications: Turkey, Aug. 23, 1923; Greece, Aug. 25, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXII, p. 76.
- Turkey-Greece. Agreement. Exchange of prisoners of war and interned civilians. Signed Jan. 30, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 138.
- (Turkey) Greece. Declaration. Moslem properties in Greece. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 154.
- Turkey-Greece. Agreement. Liquidation of property under the Treaty of Lausanne. Signed Dec. 1, 1926. Ratifications exchanged. June 23, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXVIII, p. 13.
- Turkey-Greece. Protocol. Delimitation of the boundary in Thrace. Signed Nov. 6, 1926. *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*, Nov. 16, 1926.
- Turkey-Hedjaz. See "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Hungary. Treaty of friendship. Signed Dec. 18, 1923. Ratifications exchanged Mar. 20, 1924. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLIII, p. 271.
- Turkey-Hungary. Commercial convention. Signed Dec. 20, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 26, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXII, p. 256.
- Turkey-Hungary. Convention. Conditions of residence. Signed Dec. 20, 1926. Ratifications exchanged Aug. 26, 1927. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LXXII, p. 246.
- Turkey-Hungary. Treaty of arbitration, conciliation and neutrality. Signed Jan. 5, 1929. *Journal de Genève*, Jan. 7, 1929.
- Turkey-Italy. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers" and "Turkey-Allies."
- Turkey-Italy. Agreement. Italian interests in Asia Minor. Signed Mar. 13, 1921. *L'Europe Nouvelle*, May 28, 1921, p. 698 and Aug. 17, 1929, p. xxi.
- Turkey-Italy. Exchange of notes. Protocol relating to concessions in the Ottoman Empire. July 24, 1923. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXVI, p. 196.
- Turkey-Italy. Treaty. Neutrality, conciliation and judicial settlement. Signed May 30, 1928. Approved by Italian Parliament Dec. 6, 1928. Ratified by Turkey Nov. 30, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, May 15-31, 1928, p. 592; *Near East and India*, June 7, 1928, p. 713.
- Turkey-Italy. Treaty of extradition. Ratified by Turkey Nov. 30, 1928. *Journal de Genève*, Dec. 2, 1928.
- Turkey-Italy. Convention. Commercial travellers. Ratified by Turkey, May 23; by Italy, Aug. 3, 1928. *Journal de Genève*, May 25, 1928; Italy, *Gazzetta Ufficiale*, Dec. 22, 1928, p. 6197.
- Turkey-Japan. See "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers" and "Turkey-Allies."
- Turkey-Yugoslavia. Treaty of friendship. Signed Oct. 20, 1925. *Europäische Gespräche*, Apr. 1926, Vol. IV, p. 206.
- Turkey-Yugoslavia. See also "Turkey-Allied and Associated Powers."
- Turkey-Latvia. Treaty of friendship. Signed Jan. 3, 1925. Ratifications exchanged Oct. 27, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LIX, p. 81.
- Turkey-Latvia. Treaty of commerce and navigation. Signed May 28, 1928. *Handelsberichten*, July 12, 1928, p. 983.
- Turkey-Luxemburg. See also "Turkey-Belgo-Luxemburg Economic Union."
- Turkey-Luxemburg. Treaty of Commerce. Ratified by Turkey, May 23, 1928. *Journal de Genève*, May 25, 1928.

- Turkey-Mexico. Treaty of peace and amity. Signed June 23, 1927. Ratified by Mexico, Sept. 29, 1927; by Turkey, Jan. 5, 1928. *Commercial and Financial Chronicle*, June 25, 1927, p. 3677.
- Turkey-Netherlands. Treaty of friendship. Signed Aug. 16, 1924. Ratifications exchanged June 18, 1925. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XXXIX, p. 148.
- Turkey-Netherlands. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial convention. Feb. 11, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLVIII, p. 271. Extensions: Aug. 1926, Vol. XLIII, p. 274; Apr. 1927, Vol. LIV, p. 417; Nov. 1927, Vol. LXIII, p. 420; Feb. 1928, Vol. LXIX, p. 95; July 29, 1928, Vol. LXXVIII, p. 481; *Registration of Treaties*, Apr. 1929, p. 7.
- Turkey-Netherlands. Treaty of commerce. Signed July 25, 1928. *Handelsberichten*, Aug. 16, 1928, p. 1158.
- Turkey-Norway. Treaty of friendship. Signed May 2, 1925. Ratifications exchanged Sept. 11, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. LVI, p. 51.
- Turkey-Norway. Exchange of notes. Provisional commercial agreement. Feb. 11 and Aug. 11, 1926. League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. XLVII, p. 441. Extensions: Feb. 1927, Vol. LIV, p. 415; July 1927, Vol. LIX, p. 383; Feb. 1928, Vol. LXIX, p. 93; July 1928, Vol. LXXII, p. 467; *Registration of Treaties*, Mar. 1929, p. 8.
- Turkey-Persia. Treaty of friendship, neutrality and non-aggression. Signed Apr. 22, 1926. Approved by Turkey Nov. 30, 1928. Association for International Understanding, *Bulletin of International News*, Vol. II, No. 15 (Special Supplement). Protocol. Military and economic cooperation. Signed June 15, 1928. *European Economic and Political Survey*, July 15, 1928, p. 718.
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